TECHNICAL MANUAL

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS

STORAGE TANK, LIQUID OXYGEN
TYPE TMU-7A/E
2,000 GALLON CAPACITY
PART NO. C70013
NSN 3655-01-245-8408YD

HYDRA-RIG CRYOGENICS, INC. F41608-86-D-0268 F09603-99-D-0382

<u>DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT</u> - Distribution authorized to U.S. Government Agencies only (Administrative or Operational Use) (1 September 1988). Other requests for this document shall be referred to WR-ALC/LKC, Robins AFB, GA 31098. Questions concerning technical content shall be referred to WR-ALC/LES.

<u>WARNING</u> - This document contains technical data whose export is restricted by the Arms Export Control Act (Title 22, U.S.C., Sec 2751, <u>et seq.</u>) or the Export Administration Act of 1979, as amended, Title 50, U.S.C., App. 2401 <u>et seq.</u> Violations of these export laws are subject to severe criminal penalties. Disseminate in accordance with provisions of DoD Directive 5230.25.

<u>HANDLING AND DESTRUCTION NOTICE</u> - Comply with distribution statement and destroy by any method that will prevent disclosure of contents or reconstruction of the document.

Published Under Authority of the Secretary of the Air Force

LIST OF EFFECTIVE PAGES

INSERT LATEST CHANGED PAGES. DESTROY SUPERSEDED PAGES.

| NOTE: | The portion of the text affected by the changes is indicated by a vertical line in |
|-------|--|
| | the margins of the page. Changes to illustrations are indicated by miniature |
| | pointing hands. Changes to wiring diagrams are indicated by miniature point- |
| | ing hands or by shaded areas. A vertical line running the length of a figure in |
| | the outer margin of the page indicates that the figure is being added |

*Change

No.

Dates of issue for original and changed pages are:

Original 1 Sepember 1988 Change...... 1 15 August 2003

*Change

Page

TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES IN THIS PUBLICATION IS 46, CONSISTING OF THE FOLLOWING:

*Change

No.

Page

No.

Page No. No. 1-00

*Zero in this column indicates an original page.

Change 1 **USAF**

FOREWORD

<u>Purpose</u>. This technical manual will provide the using activity with operation and service instructions for the Liquid Oxygen Storage and Transfer Tank, Type TMU-7A/E.

Scope. This manual will provide the using activity with applicable information required on the handling, storage, and hazards associated with the use of cryogenic equipment and products. Any corrections regarding this technical manual should be submitted in accordance with TO 00-5-1.

Throughout this manual the unit will primarily be called the Tank. It may also be called the Storage Tank. Tanks referenced but not covered by this manual will contain additional descriptions. Example: supply tank and receiving tank. Liquid oxygen may be referred to as the product, or abbreviated as LOX in parts of this manual.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| C | hapter | | Page | Ch | apter | | Page |
|-----|----------------|--------------------------------------|------|----|-------|--|------|
| | FORE | WORD | i | | 3-7 | Preparation for Storage and Shipment | 3-2 |
| | **** | | | | 3-7.2 | General Preparations | 3-3 |
| | LIST | OF ILLUSTRATIONS | iv | | 3-7.3 | Tank Shipment | 3-3 |
| | LIST | OF TABLES | iv | | 3-7.4 | Tank Storage | 3-4 |
| | SAFE | TY SUMMARY | a | IV | OPER | ATING INSTRUCTIONS | 4-1 |
| | | | | | 4-1 | Theory of Operation | 4-1 |
| Ι | | DUCTION AND GENERAL NFORMATION | 1 1 | | 4-2 | Operating Controls | 4-1 |
| | | Introduction | | | 4-2.1 | Purpose and Use of Operating Controls | |
| | 1-1 | | | | 4-3 | Additional Tank Equipment | 4-3 |
| | 1-1.1 1-1.2 | Purpose | | | 4-3.1 | Purpose and Use of Additional Tank Equipment | 4-3 |
| | 1-1.3 | Arrangement | 1-1 | | 4-4 | Operating Instructions | 4-4 |
| | 1-2 | General Information | 1-1 | | 4-4.1 | Basic Instructions | 4-4 |
| | 1-2.1 | Purpose of Equipment | 1-1 | | 4-5 | Filling the Tank | 4-4 |
| | 1-2.2 | Physical Description | 1-1 | | 4-5.1 | Types of Filling | 4-4 |
| | 1-2.3 | Leading Particulars | 1-3 | | 4-5.2 | Filling an Ambient/Purged Tank | 4-4 |
| | 1-2.4 | Related Publications | 1-3 | | 4-5.3 | Filling a Chilled Tank | |
| | 1-2.5 | Safety Precautions | 1-3 | | 4-6 | Servicing with the Tank | 4-6 |
| | 1-2.6 | Properties of Liquid Oxygen | 1-3 | | 4-6.1 | Servicing Tanks with Product | 4-6 |
| | 1-2.7 | Tank Management | 1-3 | | 4-7 | Draining the Tank | 4-7 |
| | 1-3 | Consumable Materials List | 1-4 | | 4-7.1 | Draining Product from the Tank | 4-7 |
| TT | CDECI | AL TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT | 2 1 | | 4-8 | Product Sampling | 4-8 |
| 1.1 | 2-1 | General | | | 4-8.1 | Obtaining Product Samples | 4-8 |
| *** | DDED | ADATION FOR LIGE GTODAGE AND | | V | MAIN' | TENANCE INSTRUCTIONS | 5-1 |
| 111 | | ARATION FOR USE, STORAGE AND HIPMENT | 3-1 | | 5-1 | Inspection and Preventative Maintenance. | 5-1 |
| | 3-1 | General | | | 5-1.1 | Scope | |
| | 3-1.1 | Scope | | | 5-1.2 | Periodic Inspection | 5-1 |
| | 3-2 | Preparation for Use | | | 5-1.3 | Periodic Lubrication | 5-1 |
| | 3-2.1 | Preparing the Tank | | | 5-1.4 | Troubleshooting | 5-1 |
| | 3-2.2 | Tank Condition Upon Receipt | | | 5-1.5 | General Maintenance Instructions | 5-1 |
| | 3-3 | External Surfaces | | | 5-2 | Fill/Drain Line Components | 5-1 |
| | 3-3.1 | Preparation | 3-1 | | 5-2.1 | Fill/Drain Line (FDL) Filter (F-2) | 5-1 |
| | 3-4 | Location | | | 5-2.2 | Fill/Drain Line (FDL) Drain Valve (V-6). | 5-2 |
| | 3-4.1 | Selection of an Operating Site | | | 5-2.3 | Fill/Drain Line (FDL) Pressure Relief | |
| | 3-4.2 | Type Site | | | | Valve (RV-2) | |
| | 3-5 | Lifting and Moving the Tank | | | 5-2.4 | Fill/Drain Line (FDL) LOX Coupling | |
| | 3-5.1 | Lifting and Moving Methods | | | 5-3 | Servicing Line Components | |
| | 3-6 | Static Grounding | | | 5-3.1 | Servicing Line (SL) Filter (F-1) | |
| | 3-6.1 | Grounding Requirements | | | 5-3.2 | Servicing Line (SL) Drain Valve (V-4) | 5-4 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS - Continued

| Chapter | Pag | ge | Chapter | Page |
|-------------------------|---|--------|---|------------|
| 5-3.3 | Servicing Line (SL) Pressure Relief Valve (RV-1)5-6 | · • | VI DIAGRAMS | |
| 5-3.4 5-4 | Servicing Line (SL) LOX Coupling | | 6-1.2 Scope | |
| | Liquid Level Indicator (LL-1) | ,) | VII ILLUSTRATED PARTS BREAKDOWN 7-1 Illustrated Parts Breakdown 7-1.1 Scope | 7-1 |
| 5-5.1 5-5.2 5-5.3 | Tank Efficiency | } } | VIII DIFFERENCE DATA SHEETS | 8-1 8-1 |

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

| Nun | nber Title | Page | Number | Title | Page |
|-------------------|---|-------------------|--|---|------|
| | Tank, Storage, Liquid Oxygen, Type TMU-7/ Gage, Vacuum | | | ne Component Removal and ent | 5-3 |
| 2-2 3-1 3-2 | Meter, Dual Efficiency | 2-1 3-3 3-4 | Replaceme 5-3 Control Pane Replaceme | Component Removal and entel Component Removal and entet Efficiency Test | 5-7 |
| | | I IST OF | 6-1 Tank Flow S | chematic Diagram | 6-1 |
| | | | IABLES | | |
| Nun | nber Title | Page | Number | Title | Page |
| 1-1 | Leading Particulars | 1-2 | 4-1 Valve Position | ons During Tank Operations | 4-5 |
| 1-2 | Related Publications | 1-3 | 5-1 Troubleshoo | ting Procedures | 5-10 |
| 1-3 | Consumable Materials List | 1-4 | | | |
| 2-1 | Special Tools and Equipment | 2-1 | | | |

1-2.3 <u>Leading Particulars</u>. A summary of leading particulars for the Tank appears in Table 1-1.

1-2.4 Related Publications. The publications listed in Table 1-2 are required and shall be used with this publication, the Repair and Overhaul Instructions, T.O.37C2-8-24-3, and the Illustrated Parts Breakdown, T.O.37C2-8-24-4 in the operation, maintenance, service, and repair of the Tank.

1-2.5 Safety Precautions. Safety precautions related to liquid oxygen and this Tank are listed in the Safety Summary. Safety precautions which are related to specific procedures will appear in the text.

1-2.6 Properties of Liquid Oxygen (LOX). LOX is a pale blue, nonviscous, water-like fluid. At atmospheric pressure it is 1.14 times heavier than water and weighs 9.527 pounds per gallon. LOX boils at -297° F. When LOX is converted to a gaseous state it expands to about 860 times its origional volume. One cubic foot of LOX (7.5 gallons) will expand to about 860 cubic feet of gaseous oxygen at 70° F. For additional information about LOX refer to T.0.42B6-1-1.

1-2.7 <u>Tank Management</u>. This Tank is classified as FSC 3655 registered Air Force Ground Support Equipment. It is to be managed under provisions of AFR 66-1. Using activities will record the USAF registration number located on the

Table 1-2. Related Publications.

| Publication No. | Title |
|---|---|
| T.0.00-5-1 T.0.00-25-107 T.0.00-25-172 T.0.00-25-223 T.0.00-25-224 T.0.00-25-229 T.0.33D2-10-60-1 T.0.34Y5-3-37-1 T.0.00-35D-54 T.0.35-1-3 T.0.37C2-8-29-3 T.0.37C2-8-29-4 T.0.37C2-8-29-11 | AF Technical Order System AFLC Area Support Ground Servicing of Aircraft and Static Grounding/Bonding Integrated Pressure Systems and Components Welding High Pressure and Cryogenic Systems Valves and Regulators Cryogenic Sampler Operation and Maintenance Instructions Power Driven Rotary Vacuum Pump USAF Material Deficiency Reporting and Investigating System Painting and Marking of USAF Aerospace Ground Equipment Liquid Oxygen Storage Tank, Overhaul and Repair Instructions Liquid Oxygen Storage Tank, Illustrated Parts Breakdown Inspection Work Cards Operation, Maintenance and Overhaul Instructions with Illustrated Parts Breakdown Meter, Dual Efficiency |
| T.0.37C11-3-1 T.0.36G2-3-1 T.0.37C11-1-1 T.0.42B6-1-1 AFOSH-STD-127-66 AFR-144-1 MIL-STD-1359A | Vacuum Gage (Portable), Part No. 15840 Air Purging Unit, Type GSU-62/M Cleaning of Pressure Gages Used Quality Control of Oxygen Occupational Safety General Industrial Operations Fuels Management Cleaning Methods and Procedures for Breathing Oxygen Equipment |

TO 37C2-8-29-1

Tank's data plate. The USAF registration number consists of a 13 digit, alphanumerical arrangement which indicates: (1) The Federal Supply Class, (2) Calendar year in which the Tank was built, (3) Federal Item Identification Number (FIIN) and (4) Assigned Serial Number. When the serial number consists of fewer than four digits, zeros will be added in front of the serial number. Example: Hydra Rig Cryogenics manufactured Tanks, Type TMU-7A/E, NSN 3655-01-087-000lYD and delivered them in the year 1987 with serial numbers beginning with 001.

The Federal Identification Number assigned these Tanks is EAB for LOX tanks. The sample USAF registration number, therefore, would be 3655-01-EAB-0001. Compliance with the afore stated instructions shall be reported in accordance with AFR 66-1 and TO 00-25-215.

1-3 CONSUMMABLE MATERIALS LIST.

1-3.1 Materials used in the maintenance of the Tank at the operating level are listed in Table 1-3.

Table 1-3. Consumable Materials List.

| Material | Specification | Federal Stock No. |
|--|---------------|-------------------|
| Tape, Antiseize (1/2-inch) | MIL-T-27730A | 8030-00-889-3535 |
| Nitrogen | BB-N-411 | 6830-00-285-4769 |
| Leak Detection Compound, Oxygen Systems, Type 1 | MIL-L-25567C | 6850-00-621-1820 |
| Solvent, trichlorotrifluoroethane | MIL-C-81302 | |